

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2824

To amend title V of the Social Security Act to extend the Maternal, Infant,  
and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 8, 2017

Mr. SMITH of Nebraska (for himself, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. TIBERI, Mr. REED, Mr. MEEHAN, Mrs. NOEM, and Mrs. WALORSKI) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

---

## A BILL

To amend title V of the Social Security Act to extend the Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Increasing Opportunity  
5 through Evidence-Based Home Visiting Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

7 The table of contents of this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title.  
 Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—REAUTHORIZING THE MATERNAL, INFANT, AND EARLY  
 CHILDHOOD HOME VISITING PROGRAM

- Sec. 101. Continuing evidence-based home visiting program.  
 Sec. 102. Continuing to demonstrate results to help families.  
 Sec. 103. Reviewing statewide needs to target resources.  
 Sec. 104. Improving the likelihood of success in high-risk communities.  
 Sec. 105. Building evidence to increase program effectiveness.  
 Sec. 106. Measuring improvements in family economic self-sufficiency.  
 Sec. 107. Option to fund evidence-based home visiting on a pay for outcome  
 basis.  
 Sec. 108. Strengthening evidence-based home visiting through state, local, and  
 private partnerships.  
 Sec. 109. Data exchange standards for improved interoperability.

TITLE II—CONTROL UNLAWFUL FUGITIVE FELONS

- Sec. 201. Revisions to provisions limiting payment of benefits to fugitive felons  
 under title XVI of the Social Security Act.

1 **TITLE I—REAUTHORIZING THE**  
 2 **MATERNAL, INFANT, AND**  
 3 **EARLY CHILDHOOD HOME**  
 4 **VISITING PROGRAM**

5 **SEC. 101. CONTINUING EVIDENCE-BASED HOME VISITING**  
 6 **PROGRAM.**

7 Section 511(j)(1)(H) of the Social Security Act (42  
 8 U.S.C. 711(j)(1)(H)) is amended by striking “fiscal year  
 9 2017” and inserting “each of fiscal years 2017 through  
 10 2022”.

11 **SEC. 102. CONTINUING TO DEMONSTRATE RESULTS TO**  
 12 **HELP FAMILIES.**

13 (a) REQUIRE SERVICE DELIVERY MODELS TO DEM-  
 14 ONSTRATE IMPROVEMENT IN APPLICABLE BENCHMARK  
 15 AREAS.—Section 511 of the Social Security Act (42

1 U.S.C. 711) is amended in each of subsections (d)(1)(A)  
2 and (h)(4)(A) by striking “each of”.

3 (b) DEMONSTRATION OF IMPROVEMENTS IN SUBSE-  
4 QUENT YEARS.—Section 511(d)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
5 711(d)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

6 “(D) DEMONSTRATION OF IMPROVEMENTS  
7 IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS.—

8 “(i) CONTINUED MEASUREMENT OF  
9 IMPROVEMENT IN APPLICABLE BENCH-  
10 MARK AREAS.—The eligible entity, after  
11 demonstrating improvements for eligible  
12 families as specified in subparagraphs (A)  
13 and (B), shall continue to track and report  
14 each year, subject to the approval of the  
15 Secretary, quantifiable, measurable bench-  
16 marks for demonstrating that the program  
17 continues to result in improvements for the  
18 eligible families participating in the pro-  
19 gram in at least 4 of the areas specified in  
20 subparagraph (A) that the service delivery  
21 model or models selected by the entity are  
22 intended to improve.

23 “(ii) CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN.—If  
24 the eligible entity fails to demonstrate im-  
25 provement in at least 4 of the areas speci-

1           fied in subparagraph (A), the entity shall  
2           develop and implement a plan to improve  
3           outcomes in each of the areas specified in  
4           subparagraph (A) that the service delivery  
5           model or models selected by the entity are  
6           intended to improve, subject to approval by  
7           the Secretary. The plan shall include provi-  
8           sions for the Secretary to monitor imple-  
9           mentation of the plan and conduct contin-  
10          ued oversight of the program, including  
11          through submission by the entity of reg-  
12          ular reports to the Secretary.

13           “(iii) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The  
14          Secretary shall provide an eligible entity  
15          required to develop and implement an im-  
16          provement plan under clause (ii) with tech-  
17          nical assistance to develop and implement  
18          the plan. The Secretary may provide the  
19          technical assistance directly or through  
20          grants, contracts, or cooperative agree-  
21          ments.

22           “(iv) NO IMPROVEMENT OR FAILURE  
23          TO SUBMIT REPORT.—If the Secretary de-  
24          termines after a period of time specified by  
25          the Secretary that an eligible entity imple-

1           menting an improvement plan under clause  
2           (ii) has failed to demonstrate any improve-  
3           ment in at least 4 of the areas specified in  
4           subparagraph (A), or if the Secretary de-  
5           termines that an eligible entity has failed  
6           to submit the report required by clause (i),  
7           the Secretary shall terminate the grant  
8           made to the entity under this section and  
9           may include any unexpended grant funds  
10          in grants made to nonprofit organizations  
11          under subsection (h)(2)(B).”.

12          (c) INCLUDING INFORMATION ON APPLICABLE  
13 BENCHMARKS IN APPLICATION.—Section 511(e)(5) of  
14 such Act (42 U.S.C. 711(e)(5)) is amended by inserting  
15 “that the service delivery model or models selected by the  
16 entity are intended to improve” before the period at the  
17 end.

18 **SEC. 103. REVIEWING STATEWIDE NEEDS TO TARGET RE-**  
19 **SOURCES.**

20          Section 511(b)(1) of the Social Security Act (42  
21 U.S.C. 711(b)(1)) is amended by striking “Not later  
22 than” and all that follows through “statewide” the 2nd  
23 place it appears and inserting “Each State shall, as a con-  
24 dition of receiving payments from an allotment for the  
25 State under section 502, conduct a statewide needs assess-

1 ment not later than October 1, 2019, at least once every  
2 5 years (which may be separate from but in coordination  
3 with the statewide”.

4 **SEC. 104. IMPROVING THE LIKELIHOOD OF SUCCESS IN**  
5 **HIGH-RISK COMMUNITIES.**

6 Section 511(d)(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (42  
7 U.S.C. 711(d)(4)(A)) is amended by inserting “, taking  
8 into account the staffing, community resource, and other  
9 requirements of the service delivery model or models that  
10 are necessary for the model to operate and demonstrate  
11 improvements for eligible families” before the period.

12 **SEC. 105. BUILDING EVIDENCE TO INCREASE PROGRAM EF-**  
13 **ECTIVENESS.**

14 (a) **ADDITION OF REPLICATED MODELS WITH SIZE-**  
15 **ABLE IMPACTS ON OUTCOMES AS APPROVED SERVICE**  
16 **DELIVERY MODELS.**—Section 511(d)(3)(A) of the Social  
17 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 711(d)(3)(A)) is amended—

18 (1) in clause (i)—

19 (A) by striking “(I) or in subclause (II)”  
20 and inserting “(I), in subclause (II), or in sub-  
21 clause (III)”; and

22 (B) by redesignating subclause (II) as sub-  
23 clause (III) and inserting after subclause (I)  
24 the following:

1                   “(II) The model meets the re-  
2                   quirements of subclause (I) and has  
3                   been shown to produce statistically-  
4                   significant, sizeable, and sustained ef-  
5                   fects on participant outcomes as de-  
6                   scribed in the benchmark areas speci-  
7                   fied in clauses (i) through (v) of para-  
8                   graph (1)(A) when evaluated using  
9                   well-designed and rigorous randomized  
10                  controlled research designs, the eval-  
11                  uation results have been published in  
12                  a peer-reviewed journal, and the ef-  
13                  fects have been replicated across more  
14                  than 1 study or study site with no  
15                  strong countervailing evidence.”; and

16                  (2) in clause (ii), by striking “(i)(II)” and in-  
17                  serting “(i)(III)”.

18                  (b) RESEARCH AND EVALUATION ACTIVITIES TO IN-  
19                  CREASE                  PROGRAM                  EFFECTIVENESS.—Section  
20                  511(h)(3)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 711(h)(3)(A)) is  
21                  amended by inserting “with a focus on testing the replica-  
22                  tion of service delivery models meeting the requirements  
23                  of subsection (d)(3)(A)(i)(I) to determine whether the  
24                  models meet the requirements of subsection  
25                  (d)(3)(A)(i)(II),” before “using”.

1 (c) REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION.—Section  
2 511(h)(4) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 711(h)(4)) is amend-  
3 ed—

4 (1) by striking “Not later than December 31,  
5 2015, the Secretary shall submit a report” and in-  
6 serting “The Secretary shall submit annual reports”;  
7 and

8 (2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “or  
9 (d)(1)(D)(iii)” after “(d)(1)(B)(iii)(I)”.

10 **SEC. 106. MEASURING IMPROVEMENTS IN FAMILY ECO-**  
11 **NOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY.**

12 Section 511(d)(1)(A)(v) of the Social Security Act  
13 (42 U.S.C. 711(d)(1)(A)(v)) is amended by inserting  
14 “(which shall include measures of employment, earnings,  
15 and receipt of means-tested benefits)” before the period.

16 **SEC. 107. OPTION TO FUND EVIDENCE-BASED HOME VIS-**  
17 **ITING ON A PAY FOR OUTCOME BASIS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 511(c) of the Social Secu-  
19 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 711(c)) is amended by redesignating  
20 paragraphs (3) and (4) as paragraphs (4) and (5), respec-  
21 tively, and by inserting after paragraph (2) the following:

22 “(3) AUTHORITY TO USE GRANT FOR A PAY  
23 FOR OUTCOMES INITIATIVE.—An eligible entity to  
24 which a grant is made under paragraph (1) may use



1 the grant for a pay for outcomes initiative that satis-  
2 fies the requirements of subsection (d).”.

3 (b) DEFINITION OF PAY FOR OUTCOMES INITIA-  
4 TIVE.—Section 511(k) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 711(k)) is  
5 amended by adding at the end the following:

6 “(4) PAY FOR OUTCOMES INITIATIVE.—The  
7 term ‘pay for outcomes initiative’ means a perform-  
8 ance-based grant, contract, or cooperative agreement  
9 awarded by a public entity in which a commitment  
10 is made to pay for improved outcomes that result in  
11 social benefit and direct cost savings or cost avoid-  
12 ance to the public sector. Such an initiative shall in-  
13 clude—

14 “(A) a feasibility study that describes how  
15 the proposed intervention is based on evidence  
16 of effectiveness;

17 “(B) a rigorous, third-party evaluation  
18 that uses experimental or quasi-experimental  
19 design or other research methodologies that  
20 allow for the strongest possible causal infer-  
21 ences to determine whether the initiative has  
22 met its proposed outcomes;

23 “(C) an annual, publicly available report  
24 on the progress of the initiative; and

1           “(D) a requirement that payments are  
2           made to the recipient of a grant, contract, or  
3           cooperative agreement only when agreed upon  
4           outcomes are achieved, except that this require-  
5           ment shall not apply with respect to payments  
6           to a third party conducting the evaluation de-  
7           scribed in subparagraph (B).”.

8           (c) EXTENDED AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Section  
9           511(j)(3) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 711(j)(3)) is amended—  
10           (1) by striking “(3) AVAILABILITY.—Funds”  
11           and inserting the following:

12           “(3) AVAILABILITY.—

13           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
14           subparagraph (B), funds”; and

15           (2) by adding at the end the following:

16           “(B) FUNDS FOR PAY FOR OUTCOMES INI-  
17           TIATIVES.—Funds made available to an eligible  
18           entity under this section for a fiscal year (or  
19           portion of a fiscal year) for a pay for outcomes  
20           initiative shall remain available for expenditure  
21           by the eligible entity for not more than 10 years  
22           after the funds are so made available.”.

1 **SEC. 108. STRENGTHENING EVIDENCE-BASED HOME VIS-**  
2 **ITING THROUGH STATE, LOCAL, AND PRI-**  
3 **VATE PARTNERSHIPS.**

4 Section 511 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
5 711) is amended by adding at the end the following:

6 “(1) MATCHING REQUIREMENT.—

7 “(1) FEDERAL HOME VISITING SHARE.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity to  
9 which a grant is made under this subsection for  
10 fiscal year 2020 or any succeeding fiscal year  
11 shall not use the grant to cover more than the  
12 applicable percentage of the costs of providing  
13 services or conducting activities under this sec-  
14 tion during the fiscal year.

15 “(B) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—In sub-  
16 paragraph (A), the term ‘applicable percentage’  
17 means, with respect to a fiscal year—

18 “(i) 70 percent, in the case of fiscal  
19 year 2020;

20 “(ii) 60 percent, in the case of fiscal  
21 year 2021; or

22 “(iii) 50 percent, in the case of fiscal  
23 year 2022 or any succeeding fiscal year.

24 “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY HOME VISITING  
25 SHARE.—The cost of services provided or activities  
26 conducted under a grant awarded under this sub-

1 section may be paid in cash or in kind. The Sec-  
2 retary may attribute fair market value to goods,  
3 services, and facilities provided from non-Federal  
4 sources.”.

5 **SEC. 109. DATA EXCHANGE STANDARDS FOR IMPROVED**  
6 **INTEROPERABILITY.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 511(h) of the Social Secu-  
8 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 711(h)) is amended by adding at the  
9 end the following:

10 “(5) DATA EXCHANGE STANDARDS FOR IM-  
11 PROVED INTEROPERABILITY.—

12 “(A) DESIGNATION AND USE OF DATA EX-  
13 CHANGE STANDARDS.—

14 “(i) DESIGNATION.—The head of the  
15 department or agency responsible for ad-  
16 ministering a program funded under this  
17 section shall, in consultation with an inter-  
18 agency work group established by the Of-  
19 fice of Management and Budget and con-  
20 sidering State perspectives, designate data  
21 exchange standards for necessary cat-  
22 egories of information that a State agency  
23 operating the program is required to elec-  
24 tronically exchange with another State  
25 agency under applicable Federal law.

1           “(ii) DATA EXCHANGE STANDARDS  
2 MUST BE NONPROPRIETARY AND INTER-  
3 OPERABLE.—The data exchange standards  
4 designated under clause (i) shall, to the ex-  
5 tent practicable, be nonproprietary and  
6 interoperable.

7           “(iii) OTHER REQUIREMENTS.—In  
8 designating data exchange standards under  
9 this paragraph, the Secretary shall, to the  
10 extent practicable, incorporate—

11           “(I) interoperable standards de-  
12 veloped and maintained by an inter-  
13 national voluntary consensus stand-  
14 ards body, as defined by the Office of  
15 Management and Budget;

16           “(II) interoperable standards de-  
17 veloped and maintained by intergov-  
18 ernmental partnerships, such as the  
19 National Information Exchange  
20 Model; and

21           “(III) interoperable standards  
22 developed and maintained by Federal  
23 entities with authority over con-  
24 tracting and financial assistance.

1                   “(B) DATA EXCHANGE STANDARDS FOR  
2 FEDERAL REPORTING.—

3                   “(i) DESIGNATION.—The head of the  
4 department or agency responsible for ad-  
5 ministering a program referred to in this  
6 section shall, in consultation with an inter-  
7 agency work group established by the Of-  
8 fice of Management and Budget, and con-  
9 sidering State government perspectives,  
10 designate data exchange standards to gov-  
11 ern Federal reporting and exchange re-  
12 quirements under applicable Federal law.

13                   “(ii) REQUIREMENTS.—The data ex-  
14 change reporting standards required by  
15 clause (i) shall, to the extent practicable—

16                   “(I) incorporate a widely accept-  
17 ed, nonproprietary, searchable, com-  
18 puter-readable format;

19                   “(II) be consistent with and im-  
20 plement applicable accounting prin-  
21 ciples;

22                   “(III) be implemented in a man-  
23 ner that is cost-effective and improves  
24 program efficiency and effectiveness;  
25 and

1                   “(IV) be capable of being contin-  
2                   ually upgraded as necessary.

3                   “(iii) INCORPORATION OF NONPROPRI-  
4                   ETARY STANDARDS.—In designating data  
5                   exchange standards under this paragraph,  
6                   the Secretary shall, to the extent prac-  
7                   ticable, incorporate existing nonproprietary  
8                   standards, such as the eXtensible Mark up  
9                   Language.

10                  “(iv) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—  
11                  Nothing in this paragraph shall be con-  
12                  strued to require a change to existing data  
13                  exchange standards for Federal reporting  
14                  about a program referred to in this sec-  
15                  tion, if the head of the department or  
16                  agency responsible for administering the  
17                  program finds the standards to be effective  
18                  and efficient.”.

19                  (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This Act and the amend-  
20                  ments and repeals made by this Act shall take effect 2  
21                  years after the date of the enactment of this Act.

1 **TITLE II—CONTROL UNLAWFUL**  
2 **FUGITIVE FELONS**

3 **SEC. 201. REVISIONS TO PROVISIONS LIMITING PAYMENT**  
4 **OF BENEFITS TO FUGITIVE FELONS UNDER**  
5 **TITLE XVI OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.**

6 (a) FUGITIVE FELON WARRANT REQUIREMENT.—  
7 Section 1611(e)(4)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act (42  
8 U.S.C. 1382(e)(4)(A)(i)) is amended—

9 (1) by striking “fleeing to avoid” and inserting  
10 “the subject of an arrest warrant for the purpose  
11 of”;

12 (2) by striking “the place from which the per-  
13 son flees” the first place it appears and inserting  
14 “the jurisdiction issuing the warrant”; and

15 (3) by striking “the place from which the per-  
16 son flees” the second place it appears and inserting  
17 “the jurisdiction”.

18 (b) PROBATION AND PAROLE WARRANT REQUIRE-  
19 MENT.—Section 1611(e)(4)(A)(ii) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
20 1382(e)(4)(A)(ii)) is amended to read as follows:

21 “(ii) the subject of an arrest warrant  
22 for violating a condition of probation or  
23 parole imposed under Federal or State  
24 law.”.



1 (c) DISCLOSURE.—Section 1611(e)(5) of such Act  
2 (42 U.S.C. 1382(e)(5)) is amended—

3 (1) by striking “any recipient of” and inserting  
4 “any individual who is a recipient of (or would be  
5 such a recipient but for the application of paragraph  
6 (4)(A))”; and

7 (2) by striking “the recipient” each place it ap-  
8 pears and inserting “the individual”.

9 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
10 this section shall be effective with respect to benefits pay-  
11 able for months that begin after the date that is 1 year  
12 following the date of the enactment of this section.

○